

Integer overflow 1:

There is an integer overflow at Freerdp Surface

```
/*
 * @return 0 on success, otherwise a Win32 error code
 */
static UINT gdi_CreateSurface(RdpGfxClientContext* context,
                             const RDPGFX_CREATE_SURFACE_PDU* createSurface)
{
    UINT rc = ERROR_INTERNAL_ERROR;
    gdiGfxSurface* surface;
    rdpGdi* gdi = (rdpGdi*)context->custom;
    EnterCriticalSection(&context->mutex);
    surface = (gdiGfxSurface*)calloc(1, sizeof(gdiGfxSurface));

    if (!surface)
        goto fail;

    surface->codecs = gdi->context->codecs;

    if (!surface->codecs)
    {
        free(surface);
        goto fail;
    }

    surface->surfaceId = createSurface->surfaceId;
    surface->width = gfx_align_scanline(createSurface->width, 16);
    surface->height = gfx_align_scanline(createSurface->height, 16);
    surface->mappedWidth = createSurface->width;
    surface->mappedHeight = createSurface->height;
    surface->outputTargetWidth = createSurface->width;
    surface->outputTargetHeight = createSurface->height;
}
```

Gdi_createsurface will allocate a memory of height size

```
surface->scanline = gfx_align_scanline(surface->width * 4, 16);
surface->data = (BYTE*)_aligned_malloc(surface->scanline * surface->height, 16);
```

When parsing surface data, the size of height will be reset and its length is not checked

```
/*
 */
static UINT gdi_SurfaceToSurface(RdpGfxClientContext* context,
                                 const RDPGFX_SURFACE_TO_SURFACE_PDU* surfaceToSurface)
{
    UINT status = ERROR_INTERNAL_ERROR;
    UINT16 index;
    BOOL sameSurface;
    UINT32 nWidth, nHeight;
    const RECTANGLE_16* rectSrc;
    RDPGFX_POINT16* destPt;
    RECTANGLE_16 invalidRect;
    gdiGfxSurface* surfaceSrc;
    gdiGfxSurface* surfaceDst;
    rdpGdi* gdi = (rdpGdi*)context->custom;
    EnterCriticalSection(&context->mutex);
    rectSrc = &(surfaceToSurface->rectSrc);
    surfaceSrc = (gdiGfxSurface*)context->GetSurfaceData(context, surfaceToSurface->surfaceIdSrc);
    sameSurface =
        (surfaceToSurface->surfaceIdSrc == surfaceToSurface->surfaceIdDest) ? TRUE : FALSE;

    if (!sameSurface)
        surfaceDst =
            (gdiGfxSurface*)context->GetSurfaceData(context, surfaceToSurface->surfaceIdDest);
    else

```

Also gdi_CacheToSurface

```
1232 static UINT gdi_CacheToSurface(RdpgfxClientContext* context,
1233                               const RDPGFX_CACHE_TO_SURFACE_PDU* cacheToSurface)
1234 {
1235     UINT status = ERROR_INTERNAL_ERROR;
1236     UINT16 index;
1237     RDPGFX_POINT16* destPt;
1238     gdiGfxSurface* surface;
1239     gdiGfxCacheEntry* cacheEntry;
1240     RECTANGLE_16 invalidRect;
1241     rdpGdi* gdi = (rdpGdi*)context->custom;
1242     EnterCriticalSection(&context->mutex);
1243     surface = (gdiGfxSurface*)context->GetSurfaceData(context, cacheToSurface->surfaceId);
1244     cacheEntry = (gdiGfxCacheEntry*)context->GetCacheSlotData(context, cacheToSurface->cacheSlot);
1245
1246     if (!surface || !cacheEntry)
1247         goto fail;
1248
1249     for (index = 0; index < cacheToSurface->destPtsCount; index++)
1250     {
1251         destPt = &cacheToSurface->destPts[index];
1252
1253         if (!freerdp_image_copy(surface->data, surface->format, surface->scanline, destPt->x,
1254                                destPt->y, cacheEntry->width, cacheEntry->height, cacheEntry->data,
1255                                cacheEntry->format, cacheEntry->scanline, 0, 0, NULL,
```

When freerdp_image_copy is called, the copy will cause overflow

```
660     }
661     }
662     /* Copy right */
663     else if (nXSrc < nXDst)
664     {
665         for (y = (INT32)nHeight - 1; y >= 0; y--)
666         {
667             const BYTE* srcLine =
668                 &pSrcData[(y + nYSrc) * nSrcStep * srcVMultiplier + srcVOffset];
669             BYTE* dstLine = &pDstData[(y + nYDst) * nDstStep * dstVMultiplier + dstVOffset];
670             memmove(&dstLine[xDstOffset], &srcLine[xSrcOffset], copyDstWidth); 已用时间 <= 1ms
671         }
672     }

```

100 %

局部变量

名称	值	类型
copyDstWidth	108	const unsigned int
dstByte	4	const unsigned int
DstFormat	537168008	unsigned long
dstLine	0x0000018da9f34080 <读取字符串字符时出错。>	unsigned char *
dstVMultiplier	1	int
dstVOffset	0	unsigned int
flags	0	unsigned int
nDstStep	4096	unsigned int
nHeight	41992	unsigned int
nSrcStep	4096	unsigned int
nWidth	27	unsigned int

Integer overflow 2:

```
/* @return 0 on success, otherwise a Win32 error code
*/
static UINT rdpgfx_recv_solid_fill_pdu(RDPGFX_CHANNEL_CALLBACK* callback, wStream* s)
{
    UINT16 index;
    RECTANGLE_16* fillRect;
    RDPGFX_SOLID_FILL_PDU pdu;
    RDPGFX_PLUGIN* gfx = (RDPGFX_PLUGIN*)callback->plugin;
    RdpgfxClientContext* context = (RdpgfxClientContext*)gfx->iface.pInterface;
    UINT error;

    if (Stream_GetRemainingLength(s) < 8)
    {
        WLog_Print(gfx->log, WLOG_ERROR, "not enough data!");
        return ERROR_INVALID_DATA;
    }

    Stream_Read_UINT16(s, pdu.surfaceId); /* surfaceId (2 bytes) */

    if ((error = rdpgfx_read_color32(s, &(pdu.fillPixel)))) /* fillPixel (4 bytes) */
    {
        WLog_Print(gfx->log, WLOG_ERROR, "rdpgfx_read_color32 failed with error %\" PRIu32 \"!",
            error);
        return error;
    }

    Stream_Read_UINT16(s, pdu.fillRectCount); /* fillRectCount (2 bytes) */

    if (Stream_GetRemainingLength(s) < (sizeof(pdu.fillRectCount) * 2))

```

if rect->bottom < rect->top

```
173  static UINT rdpgfx_read_rect16(wStream* s, RECTANGLE_16* rect16)
174  {
175      if (Stream_GetRemainingLength(s) < 8)
176      {
177          WLog_ERR(TAG, "not enough data!");
178          return ERROR_INVALID_DATA;
179      }
180
181      Stream_Read_UINT16(s, rect16->left); /* left (2 bytes) */ 已用时间 <= 1ms
182      Stream_Read_UINT16(s, rect16->top); /* top (2 bytes) */
183      Stream_Read_UINT16(s, rect16->right); /* right (2 bytes) */
184      Stream_Read_UINT16(s, rect16->bottom); /* bottom (2 bytes) */
185      return CHANNEL_RC_OK;
186  }
```

```

1042 static UINT gdi_SolidFill(RdpgfxClientContext* context, const RDPGFX_SOLID_FILL_PDU* solidFill)
1043 {
1044     UINT status = ERROR_INTERNAL_ERROR;
1045     UINT16 index;
1046     UINT32 color;
1047     BYTE a, r, g, b;
1048     UINT32 nWidth, nHeight;
1049     RECTANGLE_16* rect;
1050     gdiGfxSurface* surface;
1051     RECTANGLE_16 invalidRect;
1052     rdpGdi* gdi = (rdpGdi*)context->custom;
1053     EnterCriticalSection(&context->mutex);
1054     surface = (gdiGfxSurface*)context->GetSurfaceData(context, solidFill->surfaceId);
1055
1056     if (!surface)
1057         goto fail;
1058
1059     b = solidFill->fillPixel.B;
1060     g = solidFill->fillPixel.G;
1061     r = solidFill->fillPixel.R;
1062     /* a = solidFill->fillPixel.XA;
1063     /* Ignore alpha channel, this is a solid fill. */
1064     a = 0xFF;
1065     color = FreeRDPGetColor(surface->format, r, g, b, a);
1066
1067     for (index = 0; index < solidFill->fillRectCount; index++)
1068     {
1069         rect = &(solidFill->fillRects[index]);
1070         nWidth = rect->right - rect->left;
1071         nHeight = rect->bottom - rect->top;

```

```

722 BOOL freerdp_image_fill(BYTE* pDstData, DWORD DstFormat, UINT32 nDstStep, UINT32 nXDst,
723                        UINT32 nYDst, UINT32 nWidth, UINT32 nHeight, UINT32 color)
724 {
725     UINT32 x, y;
726     const UINT32 bpp = GetBytesPerPixel(DstFormat);
727     BYTE* pFirstDstLine = &pDstData[nYDst * nDstStep];
728     BYTE* pFirstDstLineXOffset = &pFirstDstLine[nXDst * bpp];
729
730     for (x = 0; x < nWidth; x++)
731     {
732         BYTE* pDst = &pFirstDstLine[(x + nXDst) * bpp];
733         WriteColor(pDst, DstFormat, color);
734     }
735
736     for (y = 1; y < nHeight; y++)
737     {
738         BYTE* pDstLine = &pDstData[(y + nYDst) * nDstStep + nXDst * bpp];
739         memcpy(pDstLine, pFirstDstLineXOffset, nWidth * bpp);
740     }
741
742     return TRUE;

```

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio IDE with the following components:

- Assembly View (memcopy.asm):** Shows assembly instructions for memory alignment and copying. Line 407 is highlighted with a red 'X' indicating an error: `movaps (-16)[rcx], xmm0`.
- Crash Dialog:** A dialog box titled "已引发异常" (Exception Raised) is open. It reports a "写入位置 0x00000221735A9080 时发生访问冲突" (Access violation writing to 0x00000221735A9080). The "异常设置" (Exception Settings) pane shows that "引发此异常类型时中断" (Break when this exception type is raised) is checked for `vcruntime140d.dll`.
- Call Stack:** The "调用堆栈" (Call Stack) window shows the sequence of function calls leading to the crash, starting from `vcruntime140d.dll(memcpy)` at line 407.
- Registers:** The "自动窗口" (Auto Window) shows the state of registers: `index` (0, unsigned short), `pdu` (surfaceId=0 fillPixel=(B=0 \0\ G=0 \0\ R=0 ...), RDPGFX_SO...), and `pdu.fillRectCount` (1, unsigned short).
- Taskbar:** The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the "诊断工具" (Diagnostic Tools) icon and the "激活 Windows" (Activate Windows) watermark.